Subject Index
Volume 48

Abdomen, adipose tissue distribution, CT scan, 936
Abdominal pain, milk ingestion and, 1123
Acetate, supplementation in TPN, hypercalciuria and, 1482
Adipose tissue
  abdominal distribution, CT scan, 936
  total and visceral volumes, CT scan and predictive equations, 1351
Adolescents
  calcium absorption from calcium supplements, 1291
  obesity
    diet, exercise and basal metabolism and, 565
    protein-sparing modified fast in, 91
Age/aging. *See also* Geriatric population
  vitamin B-6 metabolism and, 1284
Alanine
  in oral hydration solutions, water and sodium absorption and (rat), 84
  plasma flux, estimates, 1010
Albumin, serum, predictive value for mortality in elderly patient, 1173
Alcohol ingestion, blood pressure and, dietary calcium and, 1463
Alcoholism
  chronic pancreatitis and liver disease in, alcohol and dietary intake and, 148
  male, sexual dysfunction in, vitamin A therapy, 1431
  pancreatic injury in, riboflavin deficiency and, 626
Aluminum, in parenteral nutrition solutions, TPN-induced metabolic bone disease and, 1070
American Society for Clinical Nutrition, organizational structure, 166
Amino acids
  abbreviated designations, 208
  L-alanine. *See* Alanine
  branched-chain, metabolism, carnitine infusion and (rat), 570
  infusions in parenterally fed neonate, zincuria and, 330
  kinetics, 1010
  plasma, in infants on TPN, 1005
  postprandial, in chronic renal insufficiency, splanchnic organs and, 72
  sulfur, calciuria and, 880
  in vegetarian diet, 868
Amylase, riboflavin deficiency and (rat), 626
Anemia
  anticonvulsants and, 1445
  childhood, WIC program and, 394
  copper deficiency and, erythrocyte lipids in (rat), 637
  dietary therapy, vegetarian patient, 906
  inflammation and, 1295
  iron deficiency and, 1295
    coffee consumption and, 645
  pernicious, treatment, 1443
  vegetarianism and, 712
  vitamin A and/or iron supplementation in, 595
Animal product consumption, mortality and, 739
Anthropometry
  body composition in normal and cystic fibrosis children, 1362
  education/income and body mass index and skinfold thickness:
    in young adult men, 544
    in young adult women, 535
  fat free mass estimation, 7
  nutritional status in dermatitis herpetiformis, 355
  WIC program children, 484
Anticoagulant therapy, vitamin E supplementation and, 612
Anticonvulsants, folate deficiency and, 1445
Antioxidants, blood pressure and, 1226
Aorta, cholesterol in, human skim milk and (rabbit), 963
Arachidonic acid
  in elderly population, 980
  in serum phospholipids, copper status and, 1475
Ascorbic acid
  assessment, 286
  bioavailability, synthetic vs citrus extract, 601
  plasma
    in elderly population, 1436
    synthetic vs citrus extract and, 601

Bacteria, fecal, in infants with biliary atresia, 1211
Bean meal, digestion and metabolic effects, 1418
Bean products, hypocholesterolemic effect, 749
Beef, zinc bioavailability from, 350
Bile, absence of, fecal flora and, 1211
Bile acids, carcinogenesis and, 768
Biliary atresia, fecal flora in, 1211
Bioavailability
  amino acids, from vegetarian diet, 868
  ascorbic acid, synthetic vs citrus extract, 601
  calcium, oral glucose and, 1471
  β-carotene, 298
  minerals, fat intake and, 884
  vitamin B-6, from plant foods, 863
  zinc, from beef, 350
Bioelectric impedance
  fasting and, 1184
  fat-free mass estimation, 7
  trunk phase angle, body composition estimation, 16
Bioflavonoids, ascorbic acid bioavailability from citrus extract and, 601
Biopsy, muscle, vitamin B-6 total body pool assessment, 291
Biotinidase, in human breast milk, 295
Birth outcome, aerobic exercise during pregnancy and, 110, 117
Blood glucose
  endurance cycling and, carbohydrate-electrolyte drinks and, 1023
  second meal effect, 1041
Blood pressure
  calcium intake and relation of dietary sodium and potassium to, 1463
  calcium supplementation and, 131
  coronary heart disease and, 826
  dietary fats and antioxidants and, 1226
  1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D and, 1053
  ischemic heart disease and, 833
  vegetarianism and, 712, 806
    effect of specific foods, 795
Body composition
  bioelectric impedance phase angle estimation, 16
  carbohydrate overfeeding and, 240

fat-free mass estimation, 7
during lactation, 44
in normal and cystic fibrosis children, 1362
in obese adolescent, diet and exercise and, 565
in obese women, prediction from girth measures, 1179
protein-sparing modified fast and, 91
total body electrical conductivity, 946
Body density, estimating body fat mass in pregnancy and, 24
Body fat
assessment from body density and skinfold thickness, 1362
estimation of
bioelectric impedance phase angle, 16
in pregnancy, 24
military rations and, 30
percent, in obese women, prediction from girth measures, 1179
total, during lactation, 44
Body mass index (BMI)
serum and hair zinc levels and, 1307
socioeconomic factors and:
in young adult men, 544
in young adult women, 535
Body segment, conductive muscle volumes, fat-free mass estimation and, 7
Body water, total
estimating body fat mass in pregnancy and, 24
estimation via TOBEC, 946
fasting and, 1184
during lactation, 44
Body weight. *See also* Weight control; Weight loss
socioeconomic factors and:
in young adult men, 544
in young adult women, 535
Bone
density, lactation and, 1479
disease, metabolic, TPN and, course after change from casein to amino acids, 1070
health of, in elderly women, diet and, 842
mineral density, vegetarianism and, 837
Book reviews
Animal and Human Calorimetry, JA McLean & G Tobin, 382
Food Allergy, RK Chandra (ed), 1346
Nutrition and Blood Pressure, Peter Bursztyn (ed), 693
Nutrition in the Clinical Management of Disease, 2nd ed, John WT Dickerson & Harry A Lee, 1526
Perinatal Nutrition, BS Lindblad (ed), 693
Pritikin: The Man Who Healed America's Heart, Tom Monte & Ilene Pritikin (eds), 174
Transition to Vegetarianism, Rudolph Ballentine, 382
Breast cancer
estrogens and diet and, 787
low-fat diet and, 896
prolactin bioactivity and, 791
vegetarianism and, 712
Breast disease, cystic, low-fat diet and, 896
Breast dysplasia, dietary fat reduction in, compliance, 575
Breast feeding. *See* Lactation
Breast milk
biotinidase in, 295
dietary intake by infant, deuterium oxide elimination assay, 671
25-hydroxyvitamin D and vitamin D in, 1057
iron concentration, coffee consumption and, 645
molybdenum content, 652
production efficiency, energy intake and, 44
skim, aortic cholesterol and (rabbit), 963
Breath tests. See Hydrogen breath test; Pentane breath test

Calcium
absorption:
from calcium supplements, in adolescents, 1291
effect of meal and glucose polymer on, 312
lactose digestion and, 1126
oral glucose and, 1471
bioavailability, fat intake and, 884
dietary:
bone health in elderly women and, 842
and Na:K-blood pressure relationship, 1463
metabolism:
high protein, sucrose or starch meal and, 1219
in TPN, phosphorus and (rat), 632
in pediatric TPN, 1324
serum, in autonomous elderly population, 373
status, vegetarian diet and, 859
supplementation:
blood pressure and, 131
calcium absorption from: in adolescents, 1291
effect of meal and glucose polymer and, 312
in males, effects of, 127
urinary. *See* Calciuria
utilization:
dietary fats and, 884
dietary protein and, 880
Calciuria, high protein, sucrose or starch meal and, 1219
Caloric compensation, response to changes in dietary energy density, 214
Caloric regulation, liquid meals containing medium-chain triglycerides, 66
Calorimetry, indirect
energy expenditure, heart-rate method vs, 552
glycogen stores and lipogenesis during carbohydrate overfeeding, 240
Cancer. *See also specific organs*
chemoprevention, β-carotene supplements, 1277
diet and, 739
dietary guidelines, 888
dietary therapy, vegetarian patient, 906
patient response to TPN and, 144
Carbohydrates
complex, dietary management of glycogenosis due to glucose-6-phosphatase deficiency, 95
dietary. *See also* Starches
glycemic index, second meal effect, 1041
glycemic response in NIDDM, 1048
insulin resistance and (rat), 38
vegetarian, mineral utilization and, 875
lente, 95
overfeeding, glycogen storage and lipogenesis during, 240
semilente, 95
serum triglyceride response to fat meal and, 1031
Carcinogenesis, bile acids and neutral sterols in, 768
β-Carotene
bioavailability in humans, 298
supplementation:
carotenodermia and, 1061
serum levels following, 1277
Carotenodermia, 1061
Carotenoids, dietary, carotenodermia and, 1061
Carnitine
intravenous infusion, protein and branched-chain amino acid metabolism and (rat), 570
plasma, in trauma patient on lipid-supplemented TPN, 1400
Cataract
lactose digestors and, 1126
senile, blood vitamin and mineral levels in, 152
Cell culture, *d*-α-tocopheryl polyethylene glycol 1000 succinate uptake, 605
Children. *See* Pediatric patient
Cholecalciferol supplementation, in males, effects of, 127
Cholecystokinin, peptide hormone release and, 782
Cholesterol
blood levels, hypocaloric diet during Ramadan fasting and, 1197
dietary, of US Navy SEAL trainees, 1316
serum:
coronary heart disease and, 826
dietary fatty acids and, 1161
ischemic heart disease and, 833

low-fat, high-carbohydrate diet and, 57
oat and bean products and, 749
Cholelithiasis, vegetarianism and, 712
Chromatography, liquid
high-performance, biotinidase in breast milk, 295
vitamin B-6 content of human muscle, 291
Chromium, in pediatric TPN, guidelines, 1324
Cirrhosis
alcoholic, alcohol and dietary intake in, 148
dietary therapy, vegetarian patient, 906
Citrus fruits, ascorbic acid bioavailability from, 601
Coffee consumption, during pregnancy, iron deficiency anemia and, 645
Colon, cell replication, diet and, 775
Colorectal cancer
diet and, 762, 775, 780
vegetarianism and, 712
Colostrum, biotinidase activity in, 295
Computed tomography (CT scan)
abdominal composition, 936
total and visceral adipose tissue volumes, 1351
Constipation, vegetarianism and, 712
Copper
deficiency, anemia and (rat), 637
in pediatric TPN, guidelines, 1324
status:
serum fatty acid profiles and, 1475
vegetarianism and, 859
Coronary artery disease, vegetarianism and, 712
Corrinoids, 852
Counseling, pregnant vegetarian, 901
Cyanocobalamin, 852
deficiency, anemia and, 1443
Cystic fibrosis
body composition in, 1362
body fat assessment in, 1362
pulmonary exacerbations in, nutritional supplements during, 235

Dehydration, military rations and, 30
Dehydroascorbic acid, assessment, 286
Densitometry, body fat content in normal and cystic fibrosis children, 1362
Dental caries, primary teeth, chronic malnutrition in childhood and, 368
Depletion, patient response to TPN and, 144
Dermatitis herpetiformis, nutritional status in, 355
Desaturation activity, in elderly population, 980
Deuterium oxide elimination method, daily milk intake in infants, 671
Diabetes mellitus
diet and, 739
diet for. *See* Diet, diabetic
noninsulin-dependent (NIDDM):
glycemic response to defined-formula diet, 1048
high-carbohydrate, high-fiber diet and, 104
low glycemic index starchy foods in, 248
pectin ingestion and glucose tolerance in, 1413
renal disease in. *See* Nephropathy, diabetic
type 1, guar gum effects on glucose and lipid metabolism and insulin sensitivity in, 98
vegetarianism and, 712
Diarrhea
in children, educational intervention, impact on nutritional status, 1166
oral hydration solutions for, sodium transport enhancers in (rat), 84
Diet. *See also* Nutrition
alternative, in Dutch children, 819
blood pressure and, 1463
cancer and, 888
carotenoid-containing foods, 1061
changing energy value, caloric compensation for, 214
colonic cell replication and, 775
colorectal cancer and, 762, 775, 780
coronary heart disease and, 826
defined-formula, addition of soy polysaccharide to, glycemic response and, 1048
diabetic:
food form and postprandial metabolic response, 560
low glycemic index starchy foods in, 248
vegetarian patient, 906
estrogen metabolism and excretion and, 787
fat reduction:
compliance, 575
nutrient content and, 970
fiber in. *See* Fiber, dietary
high-carbohydrate, high-fiber:
in diabetic nephropathy, 255
hypercholesterolemia and, 749
in NIDDM, 104
high-fat, β-carotene bioavailability and, 298
hypocaloric, alanine flux and, 1010
insulin resistance and (rat), 38
ischemic heart disease and, 833
liquid, medium-chain vs long-chain triglyceride containing, food intake and, 66
liquid-formula, soy fiber-augmented, mineral retention and, 305
low-fat:
breast disease and, 896
β-carotene bioavailability and, 298
compliance, 575
low-fat, high-carbohydrate, plasma lipids and, in familial endogenous hypertriglyceridemia, 57
modified milk and milk products in, 1129
morbidity and mortality and, 712, 739
in obese adolescent, basal metabolism and, 565
protein-restricted, in diabetic nephropathy, 230
protein-sparing modified fast, in obese adolescents, 91
semilente carbohydrates, glucose-6-phosphatase deficiency and, 95
serum cholesterol and, 1161
therapeutic, reference guide for vegetarians, 906
vegetarian. *See also* Vegetarian(ism)
amino acid and nitrogen bioavailability from, 868
blood pressure and, 806
bone health and, in elderly women, 842
health aspects, 712
for infants and children, 811
Dutch children, 819
in mild hypertension, 801, 806
mineral status and, 859
weight-reducing, triiodothyronine, energy expenditure and nitrogen balance and, 1239
1,25-Hydroxyvitamin D, blood pressure and, 1053
Disease
chronic, diet and, 739
diet-related, gastrointestinal factors, 782
DNA synthesis, human milk and, 963
Docosahexaenoic acid, in serum phospholipids, copper status and, 1475
Drug therapy, in dermatitis herpetiformis, hematological and biochemical abnormalities and, 355

Educational intervention, to reduce childhood diarrhea, impact on nutritional status, 1166
Educational level
of young adult men, body mass index and adiposity and, 544
of young adult women, body mass index and adiposity and, 535
Endurance performance
cycling in heat, fluid replenishment, 1023
vegetarian diet and, 754
Energy expenditure
basal, in obese adolescent, diet and exercise and, 565
bean vs potato meal, 1418
daily:
factorial method of prediction, 1188
measurement via new room respirometer, 1367
indirect calorimetry vs heart-rate method, 552

in vegetarians and nonvegetarians, 209
weight-reducing diet and, 1239
Energy intake
activity and energy expenditure prediction, 1188
caloric compensation and, 214
by infants on TPN, 1065
low-birth-weight infant, 951
during menstrual cycle, 956
protein utilization and nitrogen balance and, 1015
requirements during lactation, 44
of US Navy SEAL trainees, 1316
Energy metabolism
during lactation, 44
low-birth-weight infant, 951
Epilepsy, anticonvulsant therapy and erythrocyte uptake of folate in, 1445
Erythrocyte(s)
folate uptake by, in epileptic patient, 1445
lipids, osmotic fragility and viscosity, copper deficiency anemia and (rat), 637
pyridoxal 5′-phosphate, age and, 1284
Erythrocyte sedimentation rate, anemia and, 1295
Estrogens, diet and, 787
Ethnicity, vitamin A status and, 1490
Exercise
aerobic, during pregnancy:
thiamin and riboflavin status and birth outcome and, 110
vitamin B-6 status and, 117
endurance cycling in heat, carbohydrate-electrolyte fluid replacement beverages, and, 1023
energy expenditure during, indirect calorimetry vs heart-rate method, 552
in obese adolescent, basal metabolism and, 565
Exercise training, insulin resistance and high-fat sucrose diet and (rat), 38

Facteur thymique serique (FTS). *See* Thymulin
Factorial method, prediction of energy expenditure, 1188
Fasting
bioelectric impedance measurement and, 1184
Ramadan. *See* Ramadan fasting
Fat deposition, in low-birth-weight infant, 951
Fat emulsion, parenteral infusions, tumor growth and (rat), 50
Fat free mass
estimation of, 7
bioelectric impedance phase angle, 16
in pregnancy, 24
Fats, dietary
absorption:
in ileostomates, 988
lactase deficiency and, 1126
breast disease and, 896
in elderly population, fatty acid composition of serum lipids and, 980
fish oils, 992
insulin resistance and (rat), 38
lactogenic hormone bioactivity and, 791
medium- and long-chain triglycerides, 66
mineral utilization by vegetarian and, 884
multiple sclerosis and, 1387
reduction of:
compliance, 575
nutrient content of diet and, 970
in US Navy SEAL trainees, 1316
Fatty acids
ω-3, triglyceride vs methyl ester supplement in type IV hyperlipidemia, 992
calcium bioavailability and, 884
dietary:
blood pressure and, 1226
serum cholesterol and, 1161
essential:
deficiency, in premature infant, 220
in elderly population, 980
free, high-carbohydrate, high-fiber diet and, in NIDDM, 104
peroxisomal β-oxidation, 587
polyunsaturated, in elderly population, 980
polyunsaturated: saturated ratio, in vegetarian diet, blood pressure and, 801
in serum phospholipids, copper status and, 1475
Feces
bacteria in, in infants with biliary atresia, 1211
dry weight, oat fiber and (rat), 274
Feedback inhibition, glucose tolerance and viscous dietary fibers, 260
Fermentation, dietary fiber, in intestinal tract (rat), 274
Fiber, dietary
amino acid and nitrogen bioavailability and, 868
blood pressure and, 801
colorectal cancer and, 762
daily intake by elderly population, 159
in diabetic nephropathy, 255
glycemic response in NIDDM, 1048
hypocholesterolemic effects, 749
insulin resistance and high-fat sucrose diet and (rat), 38
intestinal fermentation (rat), 274
mineral utilization by vegetarian and, 875
soy fiber-augmented liquid-formula diet and mineral retention, 305
viscosity, gastric emptying and intestinal absorption of glucose and (dog), 260
Finnish foods, selenium content, soil fertilization with selenium and, 324
First National Health and Nutritional Examination Survey (NHAENS 1), inflammation, iron deficiency and anemia, 1295
Fluid replenishment, carbohydrate-electrolyte drinks and endurance cycling, 1023
Fluoride, in pediatric TPN, guidelines, 1324
Folate, erythrocyte uptake, in epileptic patient, 1445
Folate-binding protein, in milk, intestinal absorption of folate and (rat), 620
Folic acid, intestinal absorption (rat), 620
Food form, postprandial metabolic response and, 560
Food guides, for vegetarian, 913
Food intake
calcium absorption from calcium supplement and, 312
changing energy value, caloric compensation for, 214
gastric distention and, 592
after liquid meal containing medium-chain triglycerides, 66
menstrual cycle and, research implications, 956
in obese adult females, self-reported 24-h recall, 1248
in obese children, self-reported 24-h recall, 1252
by Seventh-day Adventist women, 850
US Navy SEAL trainees, 1316
Food restriction, immune response and (rat), 361
Food sensitivity, fructose, 1424
Fructose
malabsorption, glucose and, 1424
serum triglyceride response to fat meal and, 1031

Gastric emptying
glucose solutions, viscous dietary fibers and (dog), 260
pectin ingestion and, 1413
rate of, glucose and insulin response to starchy foods and, 1035
Gastric sieving, solid foods, guar and (dog), 267
Gastrointestinal complaints, milk ingestion and, 1123
Gastrointestinal disease, vegetarianism and, 712
Genetic variation
nutrient-gene interaction, 1505
nutrition and, 1497, 1500
policy implications, 1510
in nutritional requirements and susceptibility to disease, 1510
Geriatric population
diet and fatty acid composition of serum lipids, 980
dietary fiber intake, 159
immunocompetence in, zinc supplementation and, 655
nutrition indices and predictive value for mortality, 1173
vitamin B-6 metabolism, 1284
vitamin C status and interactions with other nutrients, 1436

vitamin D status, 373
zinc status, response to supplementation, 343
Girth measures, estimation of body composition variables in obese women, 1179
Glomerular filtration, protein restriction in diabetic and, 230
Glucagon
immunoreactive, high-carbohydrate, high-fiber diet and, in NIDDM, 104
plasma, pectin ingestion and, 1413
Glucose. *See also* Blood glucose
fructose absorption and, 1424
metabolism, in type 1 diabetes, guar gum and, 98
oral, calcium absorption and, 1471
response to starchy food, gastric emptying and, 1035
serum triglyceride response to fat meal and, 1031
Glucose-6-phosphatase deficiency, glycogenosis and, dietary management, 95
Glucose polymer, calcium absorption from calcium supplement and, 312
Glucose tolerance
in diabetic, pectin ingestion and, 1413
intragastric vs intraintestinal, viscous dietary fibers and (dog), 260
in pregnancy, zinc metabolism and, 664
Glutathione peroxidase
in human tissues, selenium and vitamin E supplementation and, 316
platelet, selenium supplementation and, 139
Glycemic index
carbohydrate foods, second meal effect, 1041
food form and, 560
of starchy foods in diabetic diet, 248
Glycogen storage disease, glucose-6-phosphatase deficiency, 95
Glycogen stores, carbohydrate overfeeding and, 240
Growth and development
diet and, 819, 822
Thai children, effects of calories, nutrient supplementation and health intervention, 1214
vitamin A-fortified monosodium glutamate and, 1271
vitamin A supplementation and, 1257
WIC program and, 394, 484
Growth hormone. *See* Lactogenic hormones
Guar, gastrointestinal transit and absorption of solid food and (dog), 267
Guar gum, effect on glucose and lipid metabolism and insulin sensitivity in type 1 diabetes, 98

Hair, zinc content, in obese, 1307
Heart disease
coronary, diet, religion and risk factor, 826
diet and, 739
ischemic:
in Seventh-day Adventists, 833
in vegetarians, 830
Heart-rate method, estimation of energy expenditure, indirect calorimetry vs, 552
Heat exposure, immune response and (rat), 361
Hemoglobin
vitamin A and/or iron supplementation and, 595
vitamin A-fortified monosodium glutamate and, 1271
Hepatitis, alcoholic, alcohol and dietary intake in, 148
Hepatoma, growth of, TPN and (rat), 50
Histidine, infusion in parenterally fed neonates, zincuria and, 330
Hormones
circulating levels, energy intake and, 956
estrogens. *See* Estrogens
lactogenic. *See* Lactogenic hormones
Hydration solutions, oral, sodium transport enhancers in, diarrhea and (rat), 84
Hydrodynamics, solid food particles, guar viscosity and, 267
Hydrogen breath test, 1143
fructose malabsorption and facilitating effect of glucose, 1424
limitations, 1137
25-Hydroxyvitamin D, in human milk, supplementation and season and, 1057
Hygiene, educational interventions, nutritional status and, 1166

Hypercalciuria
dietary protein and, 880
TPN and:
acetate supplementation in, 1482
phosphorus and (rat), 632
Hypercapnia, nutritional status and, 680
Hyperlipidemia, type IV, ω-3 fatty acids in, 992
Hypersensitivity reaction, delayed, heat exposure and food restriction and (rat), 361
Hypertension, vegetarian diet in, 801, 806
Hypertriglyceridemia
familial endogenous, plasma lipids and low-fat, high-carbohydrate diet in, 57
ω-3 fatty acids in, 992

Immunity
in elderly population, zinc supplementation and, 655
food restriction and (rat), 361
heat exposure and (rat), 361
Impression cytology, vitamin A deficiency, 695
Income level
of young adult men, body mass index and adiposity and, 544
of young adult women, body mass index and adiposity and, 535
Infant
biliary atresia, fecal flora in, 1211
birth weights, WIC program and, 394, 412, 439
breast-fed:
daily milk intake, deuterium oxide elimination assay, 671
iron deficiency anemia in, maternal coffee consumption and, 645
milk intake at onset and during full lactation, 1375
molybdenum supply and requirements in, 652
low-birth-weight, energy costs of fat and protein deposition in, 951
mortality, WIC program and, 394, 412
premature, essential fatty acid deficiency in, 220
protein requirement, 1403
soy formula feeding, phytate removal from, zinc absorption and (monkey), 1301
TPN:
amino acid-energy interrelationships, 1065
amino acid intake and zincuria and, 330
guidelines for use of vitamins, trace elements, calcium, magnesium, and phosphorus in, 1324
vegetarian diet, 811
Infant Behavior Inventory, 510
Inflammation, anemia and, 1295
Insulin
plasma, high-carbohydrate, high-fiber diet and, in NIDDM, 104
resistance, high-fat sucrose diet and (rat), 38
response to starchy foods, gastric emptying and, 1035
sensitivity, in type 1 diabetes, guar gum and, 98
serum, postprandial response to meals high in protein, sucrose or starch, 1219
Intestine
fermentation of dietary fiber (rat), 274
folate absorption (rat), 620
glucose absorption, viscous dietary fibers and (dog), 260
sodium and water absorption in diarrhea, absorption enhancers in oral hydration solutions and (rat), 84
transit time, triglyceride absorption and, 988
Iodide, in pediatric TPN, guidelines, 1324
Iron
bioavailability, fat intake and, 884
deficiency:
anemia and, 1295
coffee consumption and, 645
plasma testosterone and luteinizing hormone and (rat), 641
in pediatric TPN, guidelines, 1324
serum, vitamin A and/or iron supplementation and, 595
status, vegetarian diet and, 859
supplementation, alone and with vitamin A, in anemia, 595

Kidney
failure:
chronic, in diabetic. *See* Nephropathy, diabetic
dietary therapy, vegetarian patient, 906

insufficiency, chronic, amino acid metabolism in, 72
Kwashiorkor
exocrine pancreatic function in, 1233
milk in treatment of, 1120
Lactase deficiency, 1083
nutrient absorption and, 1126
Lactation
bone density and, 1479
coffee consumption during, iron deficiency anemia in infant and, 645
energy metabolism, body composition and milk production during, 44
milk volumes produced at onset and during full lactation, 1375
vitamin D supplementation during, milk 25-hydroxyvitamin D and vitamin D levels and, 1057
Lactogenic hormones, bioactivity, high-fat intake and, 791
Lactoovovegetarian, postmenopausal female, bone health and, 842
Lactose
content of milk and milk products, 1099
maldigestion:
abdominal pain and, 1123
adaptation to milk and milk products, 1118
breath hydrogen test, 1137, 1143
glossary of terms, 1142
milk acceptability and, 1110
milk/milk product consumption and, 1105
modified milk and milk products in, 1129
prevalence of, 1086
summary and conclusions, 1140
tests, 1137, 1143
Lactose intolerance, 1083. *See also* Lactose, maldigestion
glossary of terms, 1142
Lactose tolerance test, 1142, 1144
Lactovegetarian, blood pressure in, 795
Letters
biochemical indices of vitamin C status, 687, 688
body fat distribution and hyperinsulinemia in childhood, 686
calcium absorbability, 1518
clinical nutrition accreditation, 171
diet and cancer, 1522, 1524
dietary fiber definitions, 688, 690, 1079
energy balance, smoking and fatness, 1344, 1345
fish consumption, heart disease and iron, 1517
functional difference between central and peripheral fat, 1343
limitations of body mass index, 691
mean stool transit time, 172, 173
plasma cholesterol responsiveness to saturated fatty acids, 1520, 1521
rebound effect with ascorbic acid in males, 379
reproducibility of individual serum cholesterol response to diet, 1518, 1521
zinc, vitamin B-6 and nutrients, 380
Leucine
dietary, kinetics, 998
kinetics, dietary intake and, 998
metabolism, 998
Lifestyle, ischemic heart disease and, 833
Linoleic acid deficiency, in premature infant, 220
Lipase, riboflavin deficiency and (rat), 626
Lipemia, postprandial, simple carbohydrates and, 1031
Lipids
blood levels, hypocaloric diet during Ramadan fasting and, 1197
metabolism:
aortic, human skim milk and (rabbit), 963
in type 1 diabetes, guar gum and, 98
multiple sclerosis and, 1387
peroxidation:
in copper deficiency anemia (rat), 637
in home parenteral nutrition, 1310
after lipid infusion, breath pentane test, 1394
plasma, low-fat, high-carbohydrate diet and, 57
red blood cell, in copper deficiency anemia (rat), 637
serum, vitamin E supplementation and, 612
synthesis, carbohydrate overfeeding and, 240
Lipoproteins, serum, vitamin E supplementation and, 612
Liver
fatty, fat-based TPN and (rat), 50
glutathione peroxidase activity, selenium supplementation and, 316
Liver disease,
alcoholic, female susceptibility to, 148
cholestatic, vitamin E deficiency in, 605
Lung cancer, vegetarianism and, 712
Lung disease, chronic, nutritional status and, 680
Luteinizing hormone, plasma, iron deficiency and (rat), 641
Lysine infusion, in parenterally fed neonate, zincuria and, 330

Magnesium
excretion, by vegetarians and omnivores, calcium supplementation and, 131
in pediatric TPN, guidelines, 1324
Malabsorption
in dermatitis herpetiformis, 355
guar and (dog), 267
Maldigestion
lactose. *See* Lactose, maldigestion
solid food, guar and (dog), 267
Malnutrition
chronic, tooth exfoliation and dental caries and, 368
chronic lung disease and, 680
in dermatitis herpetiformis, 355
milk in treatment of, 1120
protein-calorie, exocrine pancreatic function and, 1233
protein-energy, thymulin and zinc contents of thymus gland in, 335
Manganese
bioavailability, fat intake and, 884
in pediatric TPN, guidelines, 1324
status, vegetarian diet and, 859
McCollum Award Lecture, New Zealand selenium experience, 521
Meat consumption, colorectal cancer and, 762
Medical education, nutrition knowledge and attitudes of medical students, cross-sectional study, 1
Menstrual cycle, energy intake during, 956
Mental performance, vitamin restriction and, 1451
Metabolic rate
resting, in vegetarians, 209
weight-reducing diet and, 1239
Metabolism
basal, in obese adolescent, diet and exercise and, 565
stress, depletion and/or malignancy and, 144
Microalbuminuria, protein restriction in diabetic patient and, 230
Military rations, nutritional evaluation, 30
Milk
acceptability, in lactose maldigestors, 1110
adaptation to, by lactose maldigestors, 1118
consumption by various populations, 1105
folate-binding protein in, intestinal folate absorption and (rat), 620
gastrointestinal symptoms and, 1123
lactose content, 1099
low-lactose, 1129
modified, 1129
in treatment of malnutrition, 1120
Milk allergy, 1084
Milk products
adaptation to, by lactose maldigestors, 1118
lactose content, 1099
modified, 1129
Minerals
absorption, lactase deficiency and, 1126
blood levels, in senile cataract, 152
diet content when fat is reduced, 970
metabolism, high protein, sucrose or starch meal and, 1219
retention, soy fiber-augmented liquid-formula diet and, 305
status, vegetarian diet and, 859
urinary excretion by vegetarians and omnivores, calcium supplementation and, 131
utilization by vegetarian:
carbohydrate intake and, 875
fat intake and, 884

Molybdenum
in pediatric TPN, guidelines, 1324
in term and preterm human milk, 652
Monosodium glutamate, vitamin A-fortified
hemoglobin, growth and mortality and, 1271
vitamin A status and, 1265
Multiple sclerosis, dietary fats and, 1387
Muscle
biopsy, vitamin B-6 total body pool assessment, 291
glutathione peroxidase activity, selenium supplementation and, 316

National Cancer Institute, dietary guidelines, 888
Nephrolithiasis
dietary therapy, vegetarian patient, 906
vegetarianism and, 712
Nephropathy, diabetic
high-carbohydrate, high-fiber diet in, 255
protein restriction in, proteinuria and renal function and, 230
Neutral sterols, carcinogenesis and, 768
Nitrogen
total body, protein-sparing modified fast and, 91
in vegetarian diet, 868
Nitrogen balance
excess energy and high protein intake and, 1015
weight-reducing diet and, 1239
Nomenclature
amino acid abbreviations, 208
vitamins and related compounds, 200
Nutrition. *See also* Diet
alcoholic patient, chronic pancreatitis and liver disease and, 148
assessment, in elderly population, indices predictive of mortality, 1173
calcium and cholecalciferol supplementation, 127
child, growth and development and, 819
in chronic renal insufficiency, amino acids, 72
education of medical students, 1
genetic variation and, 1497, 1500
nutrient-gene interaction, 1505
nutrient requirements and susceptibility to disease, 1510
infant:
daily milk intake, 671
essential fatty acid deficiency in premature infant, 220
meal, ready-to-eat (MRE) operational rations. *See* Military rations
parenteral. *See* Parenteral nutrition
status:
in autonomous elderly population, 373
chronic lung disease and, 680
hygienic interventions and, 1166
supplementation:
during pulmonary exacerbation in cystic fibrosis, 235
in Thai children, effect on growth, 1214
women, infants and children. *See* WIC program
WIC program. *See* WIC program
Nutrition survey
blood vitamin and mineral levels in persons with senile cataract, 152
US Navy SEAL trainees, 1316
vitamin A status:
in Hispanics, 1490
impression cytology and, 695

Oat fiber, composition, intestinal fermentation and (rat), 274
Oat products, hypocholesterolemic effect, 749
Obesity
in adolescents, diet, exercise and basal metabolism and, 565
alanine flux in, 1010
gastric distention and test meal intake in, 592
hair zinc content in, 1301
protein-sparing fast in, long-term outcome, 91
serum zinc content in, 1301
24-h dietary recall:
in adult female, 1248
in children, 1252
weight-reducing diet in, triiodothyronine, energy expenditure and nitrogen balance and, 1239
in women:
accurate assessment of body composition, 1179
24-h dietary recall, 1248
Oleic acid, in serum phospholipids, copper status and, 1475
Omnivores
bone mineral density in, 837
calcium supplementation in, blood pressure and urinary mineral excretion and, 131
estrogens, breast cancer and diet, 787
postmenopausal female, bone health and, 842
Osteoporosis
calcium and cholecalciferol supplementation and, 127
lactose digestion and, 1126
vegetarianism and, 712, 837
Oxygen consumption, heart rate and, 552
Oxidation, leucine, 998

Palmitic acid, dietary, extramitochondrial chain shortening, 587
Pancreas
acinar cell function, riboflavin deficiency and (rat), 626
exocrine, malnutrition and, 1233
insufficiency, malnutrition and, 1233
Pancreatic polypeptide, plasma, pectin ingestion and, 1413
Pancreatitis, chronic, in alcoholic patient, alcohol and dietary intake and, 148
Parenteral nutrition
carnitine infusion and (rat), 570
home, plasma vitamin E and selenium and breath pentane and, 1310
total (TPN):
acetate and hypercalciuria during, 1482
calcium loss in, phosphorus and (rat), 632
fat-based, tumor growth and (rat), 50
in infants. *See* Infant, TPN
lipid-supplemented, in trauma patient, plasma carnitine and, 1400
metabolic bone disease and, change from casein to amino acid solution and, 1070
in neonate, amino acid intake and zincuria and, 330
in pediatric patient, guidelines for use of vitamins, trace elements, calcium, magnesium and phosphorus in, 1324
surgical patient's response to, stress, depletion and/or malignancy and, 144
Pediatric patient
anemia, vitamin A and/or iron supplementation in, 595
body fat assessment, 1362
childhood diarrhea in Bangladesh, hygienic intervention and nutritional status, 1166
growth. *See* Growth and development
malnutrition, dental caries and tooth exfoliation in Peruvian children, 368
nutrition, growth and, 819, 822
nutritional supplementation for low-income families. *See* WIC program
obese, accuracy of self-reported 24-h dietary recall, 1252
protein-calorie malnutrition, exocrine pancreatic function in, 1233
protein-energy malnutrition, thymulin and zinc content of thymus in, 335
psychological development, WIC program and, 484
TPN. *See* Parenteral nutrition, total, in pediatric patient
vegetarianism, 811
vitamin A deficiency, 695
vitamin A and E status of preschool Indonesian children, 279
Pentane breath test, lipid peroxidation and
in home parenteral nutrition, 1310
after lipid infusion, 1394
Peptide hormones, release of, fat meals and cholecystokinin administration and, 782
Phillips, Roland L., 508
Phosphate, inorganic, serum, in autonomous elderly population, 373
Phospholipids, serum, fatty acid profiles, copper status and, 1475
Phosphorus
dietary, calciuretic effect of, proteins and, 880
excretion, calcium supplementation and, 131
intravenous, during TPN, hypercalciuria and (rat), 632

metabolism, high-protein, sucrose or starch meal and, 1219
in pediatric TPN, guidelines, 1324
Physical performance, vitamin restriction and, 1451
Phytate, in soy formula, zinc absorption and (monkey), 1301
Platelets, glutathione peroxidase activity, selenium supplementation and, 139, 316
Polysaccharides, nonstarch, colorectal cancer and, 762
Population surveys
blood pressure, dietary fats and antioxidants, 1226
diet and blood cholesterol, 1161
socioeconomic status and adiposity:
in young adult men, 544
in young adult women, 535
Postmenopause
estrogens, diet and breast cancer, 787
oral glucose and calcium absorption, 1471
Potassium
dietary, blood pressure and calcium intake and, 1463
metabolism, high protein, sucrose or starch meal and, 1219
total body:
during lactation, 44
protein-sparing modified fast and, 91
Potato meal, digestion and metabolic effects, 1418
Pregnancy
aerobic exercise during:
riboflavin and thiamin status and birth outcome and, 110
vitamin B-6 status and, 117
body fat mass estimates in, 24
coffee consumption during, iron deficiency anemia and, 645
counseling the pregnant vegetarian, 901
low income female, nutrition supplementation. *See* WIC program
outcome of, WIC program and, 412, 439
vegetarian patient:
counseling, 901
food guides for, 913
zinc metabolism in, glucose loading and, 664
Premenopause
estrogens, diet and breast cancer, 787
high fat intake and lactogenic hormone bioactivity, 791
Presidential address
the brick whose time has come (1987), 165
on the shoulders of giants (1988), 929
Prolactin. *See* Lactogenic hormones
Proteases, riboflavin deficiency and (rat), 626
Protein
catabolism, stress, depletion and/or malignancy and, 144
deposition, in low-birth-weight infant, 951
dietary:
calcium utilization and, 880
mineral metabolism and insulin secretion and, 1219
in US Navy SEAL trainees, 1316
digestion and absorption, lactase deficiency and, 1126
excess intake, nitrogen balance and, 1015
metabolism, carnitine infusion and (rat), 570
requirements, in infants, 1403
restriction, in diabetic nephropathy, 230
turnover, abnormalities during pulmonary exacerbation in cystic fibrosis, nutrition supplementation and, 235
Protein hydrolysate, in oral hydration solutions, sodium and water absorption and (rat), 84
Proteinuria, protein restriction in diabetic patient and, 230
Pyridoxal phosphate
plasma, in males, vitamin B-6 feeding studies, 122
Pyridoxal phosphate
plasma:
in males, vitamin B-6 feeding studies, 122
during pregnancy, aerobic exercise and, 117
plasma and erythrocyte levels, age and, 1284
4-Pyridoxic acid, urinary excretion, age and, 1284
Pyridoxine glucoside, in plant foods, vitamin B-6 bioavailability and, 863

Radionuclide studies
alanine flux in obese and healthy subjects, 1010
gastrointestinal transit and absorption of solid foods (dog), 267
influence of stress, depletion and/or malignancy on surgical patient's response to TPN, 144
intrinsic vs extrinsic labels, zinc absorption from beef, 350
Ramadan fasting, hypocaloric diet during, weight loss and blood lipid levels and, 1197
Red blood cell. *See* Erythrocytes
Religion
coronary heart disease and, 826
ischemic heart disease and, 833
Respirometer, assessment of daily energy expenditure, 1367
Retinol, serum, in preschool Indonesian children, oral vitamin A and, 279
Riboflavin
deficiency, pancreatic acinar cell function and (rat), 626
status, during pregnancy, aerobic exercise and, 110

Selenium
intake, in Finland, effect of soil fertilization with selenium and, 324
New Zealand experience, 521
in pediatric TPN, guidelines, 1324
plasma, home parenteral nutrition and, 1310
serum, in Finland, 324
soil fertilization with, in Finland, selenium intake and serum selenium and, 324
status, vegetarian diet and, 859
supplementation, glutathione peroxidase activity and:
in human tissues, 316
in platelets, 139
Sexual dysfunction, in male alcoholic, vitamin A therapy, 1431
SI units, style specifications and conversion tables, 184
Skinfold thickness
body composition prediction, 16
socioeconomic factors and:
in young adult men, 544
in young adult women, 535
Socioeconomic factors, anemia and, 1295
Socioeconomic status, body mass index and adiposity and
in young adult men, 544
in young adult women, 535
Sodium, dietary
blood pressure and calcium intake and, 1463
in US Navy SEAL trainees, 1316
Soy formula, phytate in, zinc absorption and (monkey), 1301
Soy polysaccharide, addition to defined-formula diet, glycemic response and, 1048
Splanchnic organs, amino acid metabolism and, in chronic renal failure, 72
Starches
colorectal cancer and, 762
digestion and metabolic effects, bean vs potato meal, 1418
glucose and insulin response to, gastric emptying and, 1035
low glycemic index, in diabetic diet, 248
mineral metabolism and insulin secretion and, 1219
physical form of, postprandial metabolic response and, 560
Stomach, balloon distention of, test meal intake and, 592
Stress, patient response to TPN and, 144
Stroke, diet and, 739
Sucrose
dietary, mineral metabolism and insulin secretion and, 1219
serum triglyceride response to, fat meal and, 1031

Teeth
chronic malnutrition and, 368
primary, dental caries. *See* Dental caries
Testosterone, plasma, iron deficiency and (rat), 641
Thermogenesis
diet-induced, 1239
postprandial, in vegetarians, 209
Thiamin status, during pregnancy, aerobic exercise and, 110
Threonine infusion, in parenterally fed neonate, zincuria and, 330
Thymulin, thymus gland content, in protein-energy malnutrition, 335
Thymus gland, thymulin and zinc content in protein-energy malnutrition, 335
TOBEC (total body electrical conductivity), total body water estimate, 946

α-Tocopherol. *See also* Vitamin E
plasma, home parenteral nutrition and, 1310
serum, in preschool Indonesian children, oral vitamin E and, 279
d-α-Tocopheryl polyethylene glycol 1000 succinate, uptake by human cells in vitro, 605
TPN. *See* Parenteral nutrition, total
Trauma, lipid-based TPN in, plasma carnitine and, 1400
Triglycerides
intestinal absorption, in ileostomates, 988
long-chain, in liquid diet, food intake and, 66
medium-chain, weight control and, 66
serum:
low-fat, high-carbohydrate diet and, 57
response to fat meal, simple carbohydrates and, 1031
Triiodothyronine, weight-reducing diet and, 1239
Tromsø heart study, 826

Urine
ascorbate excretion, synthetic ascorbic acid vs citrus extract, 601
calcium in. *See* Calciuria; Hypercalciuria
mineral excretion in, calcium supplementation and, 131
zinc in. *See* Zincuria

Vegetarian(ism)
blood pressure and, 806
effect of specific foods, 795
bone mineral density and, 837
calcium supplementation in, blood pressure and urinary mineral excretion and, 131
in children, 811
growth and development and, 822
colorectal cancer and, 780
disease in, dietary therapy, 906
endurance and, 754
estrogen metabolism and excretion and, 787
female, dietary intake, 850
food guides, 913
health aspects, 712
heart disease and, 830
menu planning, 910
mineral utilization:
carbohydrate intake and, 875
fat intake and, 884
morbidity and mortality and, 712
nutrition in, 707, 709
pregnant, counseling in, 901
quantity vegetarian meals, 910
resting metabolic rate and postprandial thermogenesis in, 209
vitamin B-12 in, 852
Viscosity
dietary fibers, glucose tolerance and, 260
guar, solid food particle hydrodynamics and, 267
Vitamin A
deficiency, 1265, 1271
impression cytology in, 695
in preschool Indonesian children, 279
in elderly population, 980
in pediatric TPN, guidelines, 1324
for sexual dysfunction in male alcoholic, 1431
status:
in Hispanics, 1490
vitamin A-fortified monosodium glutamate and, 1265, 1271
supplementation:
alone and with iron, in anemia, 595
growth and, 1257
Vitamin B-6
absorption, phosphorylation and excretion, age and, 1284
bioavailability, from plant foods, 863
status:
in males, feeding studies, 122
during pregnancy, aerobic exercise and, 117
total body pool, muscle biopsy in analysis of, 291
Vitamin B-12
deficiency, anemia and, 1443
plant sources, requirements, and assay, 852
Vitamin C. *See also* Ascorbic acid
interaction with other nutrients, in elderly population, 1436
status, in elderly population, 1436
Vitamin D
blood pressure and, 1053
in human milk, supplementation and season and, 1057
in pediatric TPN, guidelines, 1324
status, in autonomous elderly population, 373
supplementation, during lactation, milk 25-hydroxyvitamin D and vitamin D levels, 1057
Vitamin E
deficiency, 279
in cholestatic liver disease, 605
in elderly population, 980
lipid peroxidation and, 1394
in pediatric TPN, guidelines, 1324
status, in preschool Indonesian children, 279
supplementation:
safety of, 612
selenium concentration and glutathione peroxidase activity in tissues and, 316
water miscible form. *See d*-α-Tocopheryl polyethylene glycol 1000 succinate
Vitamin K, in pediatric TPN, guidelines, 1324
Vitamins
absorption, lactase deficiency and, 1126
blood levels, in senile cataract, 152
dietary content when fat is reduced, 970
generic descriptors and trivial names, 200
military rations and, 30
in pediatric TPN, guidelines, 1324
restriction, physical and mental performance and, 1451

Weight control, medium-chain triglycerides in, 66
Weight loss
military rations and, 30
during Ramadan fasting, hypocaloric diet and, 1197
WIC program
background, 389
birth weights and, 394
monthly food authorization, 391
national evaluation:
food expenditure study, 512
longitudinal study of pregnant women, 439
study of infants and children, 484
study methodology, 429
past studies, 394
pregnancy outcome and, historical studies, 412
priorities for receipt of, 393

Xerophthalmia, 1265
vitamin A deficiency and, 695
vitamin A-fortified monosodium glutamate and, 1271

Zinc
absorption:
from beef, 350
from soy formula, phytate and (monkey), 1301
bioavailability, fat intake and, 884
hair content, in obese, 1307
metabolism, pregnancy and glucose loading and, 664
in pediatric TPN, guidelines, 1324
serum, in obese, 1307
status:
in healthy elderly adults, response to supplementation, 343
military rations and, 30
vegetarian diet and, 859
supplementation:
in healthy elderly adults, 343
immunocompetence in elderly and, 655
thymus gland content, in protein-energy malnutrition, 335
Zincuria
high protein meal and, 1219
in parenterally fed neonate, amino acid infusion and, 330

Author Index
Volume 48

Aalberts JS, 131
Abós MD, 686
Aceh Study Group, 1257
Acevedo F, 1173
Acheson K, 1418
Acheson KJ, 240
Acosta PB, 868
Adibi SA, 570
Agarwal N, 1173
Albanes D, 691
Albrecht RM, 1400
Alfthan G, 324
Allen J, 1375
Allen LH, 1219
Alvarez JO, 368
Alvir JM, 389, 394, 412, 439, 484
Anantharaman K, 240
Anderson JJB, 842
Anderson JW, 749
Antonucci C, 680
Archer P, 1375
Archibald EH, 91
Arciero PJ, 209
Armstrong BK, 801, 806
Aro A, 98, 324
Asp N-G, 688
Asp N-GL, 274
Atley L, 104
Azis I, 1265

Babayan VK, 1520
Badylak SF, 209
Bailey LB, 1445
Balasz N, 104
Barboriak JJ, 1463
Barnard RJ, 38
Barnetson RStC, 355
Bates MW, 1277
Baumgartner RN, 7, 16
Beaton GH, 1403
Beaton M, 575
Becque MD, 565
Begg L, 1277
Beilin LJ, 801, 806
Belderok B, 95
Bell JG, 1301
Bell LE, 91
Bendich A, 612
Benno Y, 1211
Berenson GS, 686
Bergen HR Jr, 279
Berger R, 95
Berkelhammer CH, 1482
Bessard T, 240
Beynen AC, 1518
Bingham SA, 762
Bird J, 248
Bogden JD, 655
Boker JR, 1
Bonde AA III, 1239
Boone C, 298
Borst MH, 131
Borum PR, 1
Bose P, 601
Bosello O, 57
Bougle D, 652
Bowen PE, 305
Boyar AP, 896
Boyd N, 575
Boylan LM, 117
Brooks CM, 1
Brown KH, 671
Bruening KS, 655
Brunetti L, 57
Buchanan BE, 330
Buckley G, 248
Bueno M, 686
Bureau F, 652
Burema J, 131
Burnel D, 335
Burns RA, 1301
Burr ML, 830
Butland BK, 830
Butrum RR, 888

Cacciani G, 680
Caceda J, 368
Calkins BJ, 709
Canary JJ, 875
Capel P, 139
Caravedo L, 368
Carmel R, 1443
Casey C, 1375
Çavdar AO, 380
Çayten CG, 1173
Cerda JJ, 1445
Chaffee FL, 837
Chan W, 361
Chayoth R, 361
Checkland EG, 1362
Chen M-D, 1307
Cheng V, 1307
Chenoweth W, 298
Chery A, 1403
Chew F, 595
Childs B, 1500
Chipman M, 575
Chowdhury B, 1351
Chrisley BM, 122
Christman NT, 552
Christou NV, 361
Chumlea WC, 7, 16
Chylack LT Jr, 152
Clandinin MT, 587
Clark WM, 875
Cleghorn G, 235
Clemens JD, 1166
Clifford CK, 888
Coburn SP, 291
Coffrini E, 680
Collins CS, 1445
Cominacini L, 57
Compri R, 57
Conger PR, 1362
Conigrave AD, 230
Connell BC, 910
Contaldo F, 255
Copti M, 373
Costantino JP, 1277
Costill DL, 291
Cousins M, 575
Crapo PA, 560
Cummings JH, 690
Cunnane SC, 1475

Dagnelie PC, 819
Dale N, 230
Dallman PR, 1295
Davis AT, 1400
Davis KA, 286
Davoli A, 57
Day BA, 1316
de Waard F, 782
DeBolt JE, 1316
Dedi A, 279
Deferrari G, 72
Deftos LJ, 127
Del Canale S, 680
Delvin EE, 373
DeMarco F, 255
DeMets D, 220
Denny TN, 655
Deuster PA, 1316
Devore JW, 429, 439, 484
DeVries JW, 688
Dewey KG, 645
Diehl AM, 148
DiGirolamo M, 1
Dimitrov NV, 298
Dinger N, 380
Dirren H, 343
Djunaedi E, 1257
Doty JE, 267
Douglas LW, 664
Driskell JA, 110, 117, 122
Drosdowsky M, 652
Duhamel J-F, 652
Duheille J, 335

Am J Clin Nutr 1988;48:1540–3. Printed in USA. © 1988 American Society for Clinical Nutrition

Dulloo AG, 1367
Durff AC, 1252
Dwyer JT, 712, 811

Ebeling P, 98
Eck LH, 1248, 1252
Edelman R, 1346
Edmundson HM, 1188
Ekholm P, 324
Emerson JB, 1343
Englyst H, 690

Fagal SM, 837
Fall M, 335
Farrell PM, 220
Feldman EB, 1
Ferguson A, 355
Fernandes J, 95
Fiaccadori E, 680
Figueroa ML, 368
Finch CA, 641
Fink G, 298
Fink WJ, 291
Fjeld CR, 671
Flatt J-P, 240
Flegal KM, 535, 544
Fleta J, 686
Flora L, 1291
Flynn MA, 1526
Fønnebø V, 826
Fordtran JS, 312
Forsum E, 44
Foucault P, 652
Francis AM, 50
Francis P, 235
Fraser GE, 833
Frazier CW, 875
Freedman DS, 686
Freeland-Graves J, 859
French MA, 587
Friedman MI, 214
Furda I, 688

Gage D, 592
Gaillard AWK, 1451
Gallaher DD, 350
Garagorri J, 686
Garbaczewski L, 782
Garbin U, 57
Garbowski GC, 389, 394, 439, 484
Garibotto G, 72
Garn SM, 1343
Gawkrodger DJ, 355
Geissler CA, 1367
Geliebter A, 592
Gershoff SN, 1214
Giudici S, 248
Gnizak N, 66
Goh YK, 587
Goldberg GR, 552
Goldin BR, 787
Gomez RL, 626
Gorbach SL, 787
Gordon GG, 1431
Grangård U, 1351
Gray DS, 1184
Greene HL, 1324
Grimditch GK, 38
Grose M, 361
Gruchow HW, 1463
Grundy SM, 1521
Gu YG, 260
Guariglia A, 680
Guarino MA, 655
Gustafson NJ, 749
Gutcher GR, 220

Hall B, 230
Hallak MH, 1197
Hambidge KM, 1324
Hanson CL, 1248, 1252
Harlan WR, 535, 544
Harris W, 1518
Harrison JE, 91
Harsha DW, 686
Hartz SC, 152, 1436
Hautvast JGAJ, 24, 131
Hawthorne VM, 1343
Hayakawa K, 295
Heaney RP, 1518
Hebert JR, 1524
Hegsted DM, 1522
Helve E, 98
Henderson C, 850
Hendler R, 1239
Hendricks L, 38
Hendrickx AG, 1301
Henry RR, 560
Herbert V, 852
Herlong HF, 148
Hermus RJJ, 1451
Hill P, 782
Hillier S, 1445
Holding KJ, 655
Holl MG, 1219
Holland BK, 655
Holt M, 429, 439, 484
Holt TL, 235
Holtzman NA, 1510
Horton ES, 165
Horvitz DG, 389, 412, 429, 439, 484
Hosking M, 230
Howard L, 171
Hunt IF, 381, 850
Hunt JR, 350
Hutin M-F, 335

Iacono JM, 693
Idjradinata YR, 1271
Ihanainen M, 1226
Imbach A, 373
Intragumtornchai T, 641
Iovine C, 255
Isernia C, 255
Isles A, 235
Ismail MN, 1367
Izquierdo J, 368

Jacob RA, 379, 688, 1436
Jacobs C, 811
Jacobs LR, 775
Jacques PF, 152
Jahari AB, 1265
Jain SK, 637
Jambon B, 335
Jeejeebhoy K, 1394
Jeejeebhoy KN, 1310
Jehn D, 260
Jenkins AL, 248
Jenkins DJA, 248
Jéquier E, 240, 1418
Jiang X, 1291
Johnson CL, 1490
Johnson EJ, 159
Johnson PE, 172, 350
Johnson SS, 389, 412, 429, 439, 484
Johnston CC Jr, 1291
Johnston JL, 1362
Johnston PK, 707, 901
Josse RG, 248

Kabir N, 44
Kalmusky J, 248
Kant AK, 1284
Kantola M, 1226
Karyadi D, 279, 1265, 1271
Kass EH, 795
Katan MB, 1518
Katch V, 565
Kawai S, 1211
Kayden HJ, 605
Keen CL, 645, 1301
Keller R, 1375
Kelsay JL, 875
Kemp FW, 655
Kenny DA, 412
Keys A, 1161
Khair T, 1166
Khetarpal S, 587
Kielo ES, 587
Kies CV, 884
Klem ML, 1248
Klesges RC, 1248, 1252
Knowles JB, 1471
Kobayashi A, 1211
Koellreutter B, 1418
Koetting CA, 1479
Koivisto VA, 98
Koivistoinen P, 324
Kolman CJ, 148
Koppeschaar H, 782
Kouwenhoven T, 131
Krieger LM, 655
Kritchevsky D, 1522
Kriukov V, 575
Kromhout D, 1345
Kulka RA, 389, 429, 439, 484
Kuller LH, 1277
Kurian R, 1310, 1394
Kurzon MR, 512
Kusdiono, 1257
Kvist H, 1351

Labbe RF, 286
Lam KY, 248
Landis JR, 535, 544
Lanza E, 888
Laster LJ, 66
LaSure MM, 626
Lavenhar MA, 655
Lee W, 286
Lee-Han H, 575
Legido A, 686
Leighton J, 389, 394, 429, 439, 484
Leighton LS, 1173
Lemoyne M, 1310, 1394
Leo MA, 1431
Leong MS, 1362
Levine RA, 1413
Levine S, 1179
Lewis CA, 368
Lewis DLN, 291
Lewis RD, 110, 117
Lichton IJ, 30

Lieber CS, 1431
Lifshitz F, 84
Lin P-Y, 1307
Lin W-H, 1307
Lönnerdal B, 645, 1301
Looker AC, 1490
Lutes V, 1375
Lykken GI, 350
Lynch JT, 429, 439, 484

Machlin LJ, 612
Mahuren JD, 291
Maire B, 335
Malone W, 298
Mamel JJ, 1
Mansourian R, 343
Marchello MJ, 350
Mares-Perlman JA, 50
Margetts BM, 801, 806
Marks C, 565
Marlett JA, 159
Marliss EB, 361
Marsh AG, 837
Mason JB, 620
Mattes RD, 214
Mazzola I, 680
McCallister MS, 305
McClung MR, 127
McDonald J, 104
McGandy RB, 152, 1214, 1436
McGuire V, 575
McNutt SW, 30
Mejía LA, 595
Melas G, 1367
Melby CL, 209
Mele L, 695
Mendeloff AI, 382, 780
Meyer C, 298
Meyer JH, 260, 267
Mezey E, 148
Michelakis A, 298
Michelsen O, 837
Micozzi MS, 691
Milam RS, 305
Miller DR, 1524
Miller DS, 1367
Miller JZ, 1291
Mills CA, 1413
Mitchell MC, 148
Miyamura JB, 30
Moe PW, 382
Moinuddin JF, 1
Montalvo J, 368
Montambault M, 361
Moorehead C, 565
Morgan RE, 1400
Morgan SL, 1
Morrow FD, 1436
Moser-Veillon PB, 664, 1284
Mueller WH, 1343
Muherdiyantiningsih, 1271
Muhilal, 695, 1265, 1271
Muhilal H, 279
Muller G, 652
Muñoz LM, 645
Munro HN, 1436
Munves EM, 655
Murdiana A, 1265
Murgatroyd PR, 552
Murphy NJ, 850
Mutch PB, 707, 708, 913
Myers RJ, 1248

Nagey DA, 664
Nair PP, 768
Natadisastra G, 279, 695
Navia JM, 368
Neifet M, 1375
Nève J, 139
Neville MC, 1375
Nicar MJ, 312
Nichoalds GE, 626
Nieman DC, 754
Nohr CW, 361
Nomani MZA, 1197
Nondasuta A, 1214
Nyman MG-L, 274

O'Dea J, 230
Ohbe Y, 1211
Oizumi J, 295
Oleske JM, 655
Olson JA, 279
Omaye ST, 379, 688
Orwoll ES, 127
Otradovec CL, 1436
Oviatt SK, 127

Pacioni D, 255
Pærez-González J, 686
Palta M, 220
Pandji A, 1257
Parent G, 335
Parillo M, 255
Parviainen M, 1226
Patten RL, 248
Paul HS, 570
Peek MEM, 24
Pencharz PB, 91
Permeisih D, 1271
Perrotti N, 255
Petokas S, 1413
Pierce CB, 214
Pitchumoni CS, 1173
Poehlman ET, 209
Poussier P, 361
Powell AS, 875
Prather ES, 875
Prentice AM, 552
Prosky L, 688

Quinney HA, 1362

Rapin C-H, 343
Rauramaa R, 1226
Read MS, 1
Redmond CK, 1277
Reina JC, 552
Reinhardt JT, 159
Rettmer RL, 286
Reynolds LK, 122
Reynolds RD, 863, 1284
Riccardi G, 255
Rindler MJ, 605
Rivellese A, 255
Robaudo C, 72
Robinson MF, 316, 521
Rocchini A, 565
Roche AF, 7, 16
Rolls BJ, 66
Romieu I, 1344
Rose DP, 791, 896
Rosenberg IH, 632, 1471
Roth CA, 159
Rouse IL, 806

Rush D, 389, 394, 412, 429, 439, 484, 512
Russell RM, 1436
Ryall M, 1367

Sacks FM, 795
Sadowski JA, 152, 1436
Sadurskis A, 44
Saidin S, 1265
Sala M, 72
Salonen JT, 1226
Salonen R, 1226
Saman C, 368
Sanchez TV, 837
Sanders TAB, 822
Santa Ana CA, 312
Saris WHM, 1345
Sarles H, 1233
Sarría A, 686
Sauniere J-F, 1233
Schaltenbrand WE, 291
Schanler R, 1324
Schiller LR, 312
Schoeller DA, 671
Scholten DJ, 1400
Schonk CM, 24
Schorah CJ, 687
Schrijver J, 1451
Schutz Y, 240
Schwartz SE, 1413
Schweizer TF, 688
Scriver CR, 1505
Seacat J, 1375
Seach JM, 1424
Seaver WB, 389, 429, 439, 484, 512
Seip RL, 1179
Selhub J, 620
Seppänen K, 1226
Seppänen R, 1226
Shanklin DS, 389, 429, 439, 484, 512
Shariff R, 1394
Shaw JHF, 144
Sheikh MS, 312
Shepherd RW, 235
Shrago E, 50
Shultz TD, 791
Simopoulos AP, 1497
Simpson RW, 104
Simsek H, 626
Singh A, 1316
Singh M, 626
Sinisalo M, 98
Sissons M, 104
Sitrin MD, 632, 1482
Sjöström L, 1351
Skala JH, 379, 688
Slemenda C, 1291
Sloan NL, 389, 394, 429, 439, 484
Smit GPA, 95
Smith DL, 1291
Smith JC Jr, 664
Smith MA, 664
Smith MV, 906
Snowdon DA, 739
Sobocinski KA, 1463
Sommer A, 695, 1257
Spurr GB, 552
Stallings VA, 91
Stanton BF, 1166
Steiner RA, 641
Steven SM, 316

Stevens J, 173
Stewart P, 230
Sullivan JL, 1517
Sullivan TV, 1343
Summerfelt A, 66
Swank RL, 1387
Swanson CA, 343

Tantiwongse P, 1214
Taper LJ, 305
Tarwotjo I, 1257
Taylor IL, 260
Teichberg S, 84
Thellman CA, 605
Thijssen JHH, 782
Thomas FD, 1413
Thomson CD, 316
Thomson ES, 1188
Thorburn AW, 1424
Thorp JW, 693
Thye FW, 122, 305
Tizianello A, 72
Tokarska B, 587
Traber MG, 605
Tran ZV, 1179
Trowell H, 174
Truswell AS, 1424
Tsang J, 230
Tsang RC, 1324
Turtle JR, 230
Tylavsky FA, 842
Tylén U, 1351

Uçkan D, 380
Ullrey DE, 298
Underwood BA, 1490

van de Weerd H, 1451
van der Beek EJ, 1451
van der Heijden L, 131
van Dokkum W, 1451
Van Gossum A, 1310, 1394
van Raaij JMA, 24
van Rij AM, 316
Van Rijn M, 95
van Staveren WA, 819
Vandongen R, 801, 806
VanSoest PJ, 173
Varo P, 324
Vazquez JA, 570
Vega GL, 1521
Vermaat-Miedema SH, 24
Vertongen F, 139
Ververs MT, 95
Vinson JA, 601
Virag TG, 429, 484
Vitali P, 680

Wade CR, 316
Wager J, 44
Wahlqvist ML, 104
Wapnir RA, 84
Ward LC, 235
Wardlaw GM, 1479
Warwick PM, 1188
Wedel M, 1451
Weegels PL, 131
Weigel RM, 127
Weinsier RL, 1
Weinstock RS, 1413
Weitzman D, 38
Weltman A, 1179
Wesstra A, 1451
West KP Jr, 695, 1257
Westreich S, 592
Wilder BJ, 1445
Williams DM, 637
Wittpenn JR, 695
Wolever TMS, 248
Wong GS, 248
Wood RJ, 632, 1471, 1482
Woodside MB, 429, 439, 484
Worner RM, 1431
Würsch P, 1418
Wynder EL, 782, 896

Yale JF, 361
Yates CY, 110, 117
Yip R, 1295
Yki-Järvinen H, 98
Yue DK, 230

Zdanowicz MM, 84
Zemel MB, 880
Ziegler O, 335
Zlotkin SH, 330
Zocca I, 57
Zuberbuhler PC, 1362